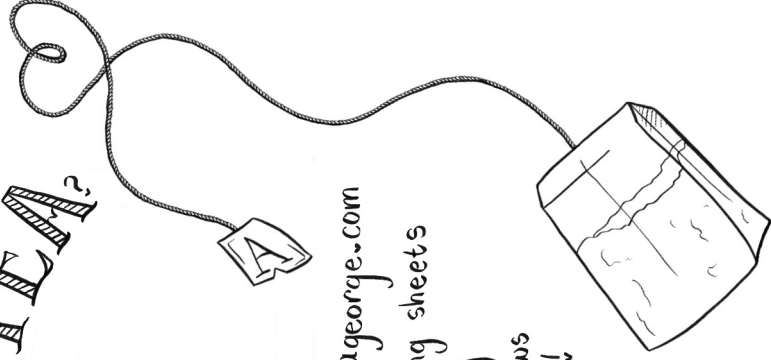


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Language of Flowers

Victorian Floriography Zine

You are cold — Hortensia
 You are hard — Ebony
 You are merry — Rose, Mundi
 You are my divinity — Cowslip, American
 You are rich in attractions — Ranunculus,
 Garden
 You are the queen of coquettes — Queen's
 Rocket, Violet, Dame
 You are young and beautiful — Rosebud,
 Red
 You have no claims — Pasque Flower
 You make no pretension — Flora's Bell
 You occupy my thoughts — Pansy (Heart's-
 ease), Violet, Purple
 You please all — Currants
 You will be my death — Hemlock
 Your image is engraved on my heart —
 Spindle Tree
 Your looks freeze me — Ficoides
 Your presence revives me — Rosemary
 Your presence softens my pain — Milkvetch
 Your purity equals your loveliness —
 Orange Blossom
 Your qualities surpass your charms —
 Mignonnette
 Youthful gladness — Crocus, Spring
 Youthful Innocence — Lilac, White
 Youthful love — Catchfly, Red

Z

Zealousness — Elder
 Zest — Lemon

Introduction

I became interested in floriography after reading *The Grace Year* by Kim Liggett. In the novel, women live in an oppressive society, and one means of subversive communication is the use of symbolic flowers. As the novel progressed, the flowers became critical to the plot. This made me wonder if the flower language existed outside the novel.

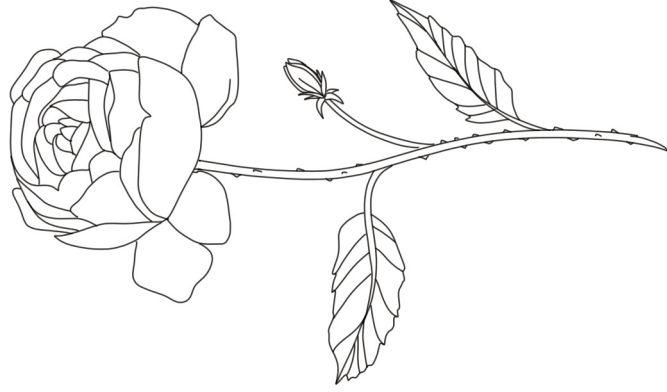
I then began a deep dive into the Victorian world of floriography. Cornell University has a digital collection of 90+ rare books on the subject. This lost art was mostly used for romantic purposes to connect with a lover in a time when emotions and self-expression were restricted. However, as I became familiar with the ~600 different flowers with known meanings, it became clear to me that this can be used for so many other purposes, such as communication with friends, enemies, and even for resistance.

Definitions for flowers can vary, and the source material for this zine was taken from *The Language of Flowers: an alphabet of floral emblems* (1876), published by T. Nelson and sons, Paternoster Row. From there, it became a fun data processing project to convert the images of the pages to text and reformat the definitions into this zine. The illustrations are mine.

Beyond the basic definition of the flowers, the arrangement or manner of acceptance also holds meaning. If flowers were handed over upside down, it meant the opposite of the original meaning. Furthermore, for a yes or no question, if a flower was accepted with the right hand, it meant 'yes,' while the left hand meant 'no.' Enjoy the abridged and zine-ified version of *The Language of Flowers*.



Flower Index



Thou art all that is lovely — Rose, Austrian
 Thoughts of absent friends — Zinnia
 Thy smile I aspire to — Rose, Daily
 Ties — Tendrils of Climbing Plants
 Time — Pine, Pitch, Poplar, White
 Timidity — Amaryllis, Marvel of Peru
 Touch me not — Burdock
 Tranquillity — Maidwort, Stonecrop
 Tranquillize my anxiety — Rose, Christmas
 Transient beauty — Night-blooming Cereus
 Transient impression — Rose, Withered
 White
 Transport of joy — Jasmine, Cape
 Treachery — Bilberry
 True love — Forget-me-not
 Truth — Chrysanthemum, White,
 Nightshade, Bitter

U

Unanimity — Phlox
 Unbelief — Judas Tree
 Uncertainty — Convolvulus
 Unchangeable — Amaranth, Globe
 Unchanging friendship — Arbor Vita
 Unconscious — Daisy, Red
 Unconscious beauty — Rose, Burgundy
 Unfading beauty — Gilly Flower
 Unfortunate attachment — Mourning Bride
 Unfortunate love — Scabious
 Union — Rose, Lancaster
 Unity — Rose, White and Red, together
 Unpatronised merit — Primrose, Red
 Unpretending excellence — Camellia
 Japonica
 Useful knowledge — Parsley
 Uselessness — Diosma, Meadowsweet,
 Spiraea

Utility — Grass

V

Variety — China Aster, Rose, Mundi
 Vice — Darnel, Ray Grass
 Victory — Palm
 Virtue — Mint
 Vivacity — Houseleek
 Voraciousness — Lupine
 Vulgar-minded — Marigold, African

W

War — Milfoil, Rose, York
 Warlike trophy — Indian Cress, Nasturtium
 Warmth — Peppermint
 Warmth of sentiment — Spearmint
 Weakness — Moschatel, Musk, Crowfoot
 Widowhood — Scabious, Sweet, Sweet
 Sultan Flower
 Winning grace — Cowslip
 Winter of age — Rose, Guelder
 Wisdom — Mulberry Tree
 Wit — Lychmis, Meadow, Ragged Robin,
 Sorrel, Wild
 Witchcraft — Nightshade
 Woman's love — Pink, Carnation

Y

You are a prophet — St. John's Wort
 You are aspiring — Pink, Mountain



Rupture of a contract — Straw, Broken
 Rustic beauty — Honeysuckle, French

S

Sadness — Dead Leaves, Yew
 Safety — Traveller's Joy
 Sorrow — Hyacinth, Purple
 Satire — Pear, Prickly
 Scandal — Hellebore
 Scepticism — Nightshade
 Sculpture — Hoya
 Secrecy — Rose, Full - blown, placed over two buds
 Secret love — Acacia, Yellow, Motherwort, Toothwort
 Self-esteem — Narcissus, Poet's
 Selfishness — Dodder of Thyme
 Semblance — Speedwell, Spiked
 Sensitiveness — Mimosa (Sensitive Plant)
 Sensuality — Jasmine, Spanish
 Separation — Jasmine, Carolina
 Severity — Thorns, Branch of
 Shame — Peony
 Shyness — Vetch
 Sickness — Anemone, Field
 Silence — Belladonna
 Simplicity — Sweet Brier
 Sincerity — Fern, Honesty, Satin Flower
 Skill — Spider Ophrys
 Slander — Nettle, Burning, Snake's Lounge
 Sleep — Poppy, White
 Slighted love — Chrysanthemum, Yellow...
 Snare — Catchfly, Dragon Plant
 Solitude — Heath, Lichen
 Sorcery — Nightshade
 Sorrowful remembrances — Adonis

Sourness — Barberry
 Spleen — Fumitory
 Splendour — Nasturtium, Scarlet
 Sport — Hyacinth
 Stability — Cresses
 Steadfast piety — Geranium, Wild
 Stoicism — Box
 Stratagem — Wallflower
 Strength — Cedar Tree, Fennel
 Stupidity — Almond Tree, Geranium, Scarlet
 Submission — Grass, Harebell
 Success crown your wishes — Coronilla
 Succour — Juniper
 Sun-beamed eyes — Lychnis, Scarlet
 Superior merit — Rose, Full Moss
 Superstition — St. John's Wort
 Surprise — Betony, Truffle
 Suspicion — Champignon, Mushroom
 Sympathy — Balm, Thrift

T

Talent — Pink, White
 Taste — Fuchsia, Scarlet
 Tears — Helenium
 Temperance — Azalea
 Temptation — Apple, Quince
 Thankfulness — Agrimony
 The colour of my fate — Honeysuckle, Coral
 The Fine Arts — Acanthus
 The first emotions of love — Lilac, Purple
 The heart's mystery — Polyanthus, Crimson
 The incense of a faithful heart — Frankincense
 The perfection of female loveliness — Justicia

A

Acacia — Chaste love
 Acacia, Pink — Elegance
 Acacia, Rose — Platonic love
 Acacia, Yellow — Secret love
 Acanthus — The Fine Arts
 Adonis — Sorrowful remembrances
 Agnus Castus — Indifference
 Agrimony — Thankfulness
 Almond Tree — Stupidity
 Aloe — Affliction
 Althaa Frutex — Persuasion
 Amaranth — Immortality
 Amaranth, Globe — Unchangeable
 Amaryllis — Timidity
 Ambrosia — Love returned
 Anemone, Field — Sickness
 Anemone, Garden — Forsaken
 Angelica — Inspiration
 Angrec — Royalty
 Apocynum — Deceit
 Apple — Temptation
 Apple Blossom — Preference
 Apple, Pine — Perfection
 Apple, Thorn — Deceitful charms
 Arbor Vita — Unchanging friendship
 Arum (Wake Robin) — Ardour
 Ash, Mountain — Prudence
 Ash Tree — Grandeur
 Aspen Tree — Lamentation
 Asphodel — My regrets follow you to the grave
 Auricula — Painting
 Auricula, Scarlet — Avarice
 Azalea — Temperance

B

Balm — Sympathy
 Balm, Gentle — Pleasantry
 Balm of Gilead — Cure
 Balsam — Impatience
 Barberry — Sourness
 Basil, Sweet — Hatred
 Bay Leaf — I change but in death
 Bay Tree — Glory
 Bay Wreath — Reward of merit
 Bearded Crepis — Protection
 Beech Tree — Prosperity
 Bee Ophrys — Error
 Bee Orchis — Industry
 Belladonna — Silence
 Bell Flower, White — Gratitude
 Belvedere — I declare against you
 Betony — Surprise
 Bilberry — Treachery
 Birch Tree — Meekness
 Bindweed, Great — Insinuation
 Bindweed, Small — Humility
 Bladder Nut Tree — Amusement
 Blackberry — Ingenuous simplicity
 Bluebell — Constancy
 Bluebottle (Centaury) — Delicacy
 Bonus Henricus — Goodness
 Borage — Bluntness
 Box — Stoicism
 Bramble — Lowliness
 Broom — Neatness
 Buckbean — Calm, Repose
 Bugloss — Falsehood
 Bulrush — Docility

Burdock — Touch me not, Importunity
Buttercup (Kingeup) — Childishness
Butterfly Orchis — Gaiety

C

Cabbage — Gain
Calla Æthiopica — Magnificent beauty
Calycanthus — Compassion, Benevolence
Camellia Japonica — Unpretending excellence
Camomile — Energy in adversity
Canary Grass — Perseverance
Candytuft — Indifference
Canterbury Bell — Acknowledgment
Cardamine — Paternal error
Cardinal Flower — Distinction
Carnation — Fascination
Carnation, Striped — Refusal
Carnation, Yellow — Disdain
Catchfly — Pretended love, Snare
Catchfly, Red — Youthful love
Catchfly, White — Betrayed
Cedar Leaf — I live for thee
Cedar of Lebanon — Incorruptible
Cedar Tree — Strength, Constancy
Celandine — Joys to come
Centaury — Felicity
Champion — Suspicion
Cherry Tree — Education
Cherry Tree, White — Deception
Chestnut — Luxury
Chestnut Tree — Do me justice
Chickweed — Rendezvous
Chickweed, Mouse-eared — Ingenious simplicity
Chicory — Frugality

China Aster — Variety
China Aster, Double — I partake your sentiments
China Aster, Single — I will think of it
Chrysanthemum, Chinese — Cheerfulness under misfortune
Chrysanthemum, Red — I love
Chrysanthemum, White — Truth
Chrysanthemum, Yellow... — Slighted love
Cinquefoil — Maternal affection
Cistus, Gum — I shall die to-morrow
Clematis — Mental beauty
Clematis, Evergreen — Poverty
Clotbur — Rudeness
Clover, Red — Industry
Cloves — Dignity
Cobæa — Gossip
Coltsfoot — Justice shall be done
Columbine — Folly
Columbine, Purple — Resolution
Columbine, Red — Anxious and trembling
Convulvulus — Bonds, Uncertainty
Convulvulus, Major — Extinguished hope
Convulvulus, Minor — Night
Coreopsis — Always cheerful
Coreopsis, Arkansa — Love at first sight
Coriander — Concealed merit
Corn — Riches
Cornbottle — Delicacy
Coronilla — Success crown your wishes
Cowslip — Pensiveness, Winning grace
Cowslip, American — You are my divinity
Cranberry — Cure for heartache
Crane's Bill — Envy
Cresses — Stability
Crocus — Abuse not
Crocus, Spring — Youthful gladness

Persecution — Fritillary, Chequered
Perseverance — Canary Grass, Magnolia, Swamp
Persuasion — Althaa Frutex
Philosophy — Pine, Pitch
Pity — Pine, Black
Plan — Nettle Tree
Platonic love — Acacia, Rose
Play — Hyacinth
Pleasant recollections — Periwinkle, White
Pleasantry — Balm, Gentle
Pleasure and pain — Rose, Dog
Pleasures of memory — Periwinkle, Blue
Poetry — Eglantine (or Sweet Brier)
Poor — Vernal Grass
Poverty — Clematis, Evergreen
Precaution — Golden Rod
Precocity — Rose, May
Preference — Apple Blossom, Geranium, Rose or Pink
Present preference — Geranium, Apple
Presumption — Snapdragon
Pretended love — Catchfly
Pretension — Lythrum, Willow-Herb, Spiked
Prettiness — Pomme Rose (Rose-Apple)
Pride — Rose, Hundred-leaved
Pride of riches — Polyanthus
Privation — Indian Plum, Myrobalan
Profuseness — Fig Tree
Prohibition — Privet
Promptitude — Stock, Ten Week
Prosperity — Beech Tree, Wheat
Protection — Bearded Crepis, Juniper
Prudence — Ash, Mountain, Service Tree
Prugality — Chicory
Pure and ardent love — Pink, Red Double

Purity — Lilac, White
Purity and sweetness — Lily, White
Quick-sightedness — Hawkweed

R

Reason — Goat's Rue
Recall — Geranium, Silver-leaved
Recantation — Lotus Leaf
Reconciliation — Filbert, Hazel
Refusal — Carnation, Striped, Pink, Variegated
Regard — Daffodil
Rejected addresses — Ice Plant
Remembrance — Forget-me-not, Rosemary
Remorse — Raspberry
Rendezvous — Chickweed
Repose — Buckbean
Reserve — Maple
Resistance — Tremella Nestoc
Resolution — Columbine, Purple
Restoration — Persicaria
Retaliation — Thistle, Scotch
Return of happiness — Lily of the Valley
Revenge — Trefoil
Reverie — Fern, Flowering
Reward of merit — Bay Wreath
Reward of virtue — Roses, Crown made of
Riches — Corn
Rigour — Lantana
Rivalry — Rocket
Royalty — Angrec
Rudeness — Clotbur

Love — Honey Flower, Myrtle, Red Bay,
Rose, Violet, Blue
Love at first sight — Coreopsis, Arkansas
Love in idleness — Violet, Wild
Love is dangerous — Rose, Carolina
Love of nature — Magnolia
Love returned — Ambrosia
Love's Oracle — Dandelion
Lowliness — Bramble
Luxury — Chestnut

M

Magnificent beauty — Calla, Ethiopia
Majesty — Crown Imperial, Lily, Imperial
Malevolence — Lobelia
Marriage — Saffron
Maternal affection — Cinquefoil
Maternal love — Moss
Maternal tenderness — Woodroof
Matrimony — Ivy
Mature elegance — Pomegranate Flower
Meaning — Flower
Meanness — Cuscuta, Dodder
Meekness — Birch Tree
Melancholy — Cypress and Marigold,
Geranium, Dark
Melancholy mind — Geranium, Sorrowful
Memory — Red Bay, Syringa
Mental beauty — Clematis, Kennedy
Mirth — Saffron, Crocus
Misanthropy — Fuller's Teasel, Wolfsbane
Modest worth — Woodroof
Modesty — Lilac, White, Violet, Purple
Mourning — Cypress, Willow, Weeping
Music — Oats
My bane — Poppy, White

My best days are past — Meadow Saffron
My compliments — Iris
My regrets follow you to the grave —
Asphodel

N

Neatness — Broom
Neglected beauty — Throatwort
Never-ceasing remembrance — Cudweed
Night — Convolvulus, Minor, Night
Convolvulus

O

Obstacle — Rest Harrow
Only deserve my love — Rose, Campion
Ornament — Hornbeam Tree

P

Painting — Auricula
Painting the Lily — Daphne Odora
Parental affection — Sorrel
Participation — Daisy, Double
Passion — Dittany, White, Iris, Yellow
Paternal error — Cardamine
Patience — Dock, Ox-Eye
Patriotism — Nasturtium
Peace — Olive Branch
Pensive beauty — Laburnum
Pensiveness — Cowslip
Perfect excellence — Strawberry
Perfection — Apple, Pine
Perfidy — Laurel, Common
Perform your promise — Plum Tree
Perplexity — Love-in-a-Mist

Crown Imperial — Majesty
Cucumber — Criticism
Cudweed — Never-ceasing remembrance
Currants — You please all
Cuscuta — Meanness
Cypress — Death, Mourning
Cypress and Marigold — Despair,
Melancholy

D

Daffodil — Regard
Daffodil, Great Yellow — Chivalry
Dahlia — Instability
Daisy, Double — Participation
Daisy, Garden — I share your sentiments
Daisy, Ox Eye — A token
Daisy, Party-coloured — Beauty
Daisy, Red — Unconscious
Daisy, White — Innocence
Daisy, Wild — I will think of it
Dandelion — Love's Oracle
Daphne Odora — Painting the Lily
Darnel — Vice
Dead Leaves — Sadness
Dew Plant — A serenade
Diosma — Uselessness
Dittany of Crete — Birth
Dittany, White — Passion
Dock — Patience
Dodder — Meanness
Dodder of Thyme — Business, Care,
Selfishness
Dogsbane — Deceit, Falschood
Dogwood — Duration
Dogwood Blossom — Am I perfectly
indifferent to you?

Dragon Plant — Snare
Dragonwort — Horror

E

Ebony — Blackness, You are hard
Eglantine (or Sweet Brier) — Poetry, I
wound to heal
Elder — Zealousness, Compassion
Elm — Dignity
Endive — Frugality
Eupatorium — Delay

F

Fennel — Force, Strength
Fern — Sincerity
Fern, Flowering — Reverie
Fever Root — Delay
Ficoides — Your looks freeze me
Fig — Argument, Longevity
Fig Tree — Profuseness
Filbert — Reconciliation
Fir of Gilead — Juice
Fir Tree — Elevation
Flax (Linum) — I feel your kindness
Fleur-de-lis — Flame
Flora's Bell — You make no pretension
Flowering Reed — Confidence in Heaven
Flower-of-an-hour — Delicate beauty
Forget-me-not — Remembrance, True love,
Forget me not
Foxglove — Insincerity, A wish
Frankincense — The incense of a faithful
heart
Fritillary, Chequered — Persecution
Frog Ophrys — Disgust

Fuchsia, Scarlet — Taste
 Fuller's Teasel — Importunity, Misanthropy
 Furniture — Spleen

G

Geranium — Gentility
 Geranium, Apple — Present preference
 Geranium, Dark — Melancholy
 Geranium, Fish — Disappointed expectation
 Geranium, Ivy — I engage you for the next dance
 Geranium, Nutmeg — An expected meeting
 Geranium, Oak — Lady
 Geranium, Pencil-leaved — Ingenuity
 Geranium, Rose or Pink — Preference
 Geranium, Scarlet — Comforting, Stupidity
 Geranium, Silver-leaved — Recall
 Geranium, Sorrowful — Melancholy mind
 Geranium, Wild — Steadfast piety
 "Gilly Flower — Unfading beauty, Bonds of affection"

Goat's Rue — Reason
 Golden Rod — Precaution, Encouragement
 Gooseberry — Anticipation
 Gorse — Enduring affection
 Gourd — Extent, Bulk
 Grass — Utility, Submission

H

Harebell — Grief, Submission
 Hawkweed — Quick-sightedness
 Hawthorn — Hope
 Hazel — Reconciliation

Heath — Solitude
 Helenium — Tears
 Heliotrope — Devotion, Faithfulness
 Hellebore — Scandal, Calumny
 Hemlock — You will be my death
 Hemp — Fate
 Henbane — Defect
 Hepatica — Confidence
 Hibiscus — Delicate beauty
 Holly — Foresight, Am I forgotten?
 Holly Herb — Enchantment
 Hollyhock — Fecundity
 Hollyhock, White — Female ambition
 Honesty — Honesty, Sincerity
 Honey Flower — Love
 Honeysuckle, Coral — The colour of my fate
 Honeysuckle, French — Rustic beauty
 Honeysuckle, Monthly — Bond of love, Domestic happiness, I will not answer hastily
 Honeysuckle, Wild — Inconstancy in love
 Hop — Injustice
 Horehound — Fire
 Hornbeam Tree — Ornament
 Hortensia — You are cold
 Houseleek — Vivacity, Domestic economy
 Houstonia — Content
 Hoya — Sculpture
 Hyacinth — Sport, Play
 Hyacinth, Blue — Constancy
 Hyacinth, Purple — Sorrow
 Hydrangea — A Boaster, Heartlessness
 Hyssop — Cleanliness

I attach myself to you — Jasmine, Indian
 I change but in death — Bay Leaf
 I declare against you — Belvedere, Liquorice, Wild, Fanny
 I desire a return of affection — Jonquil
 I desire to please — Mezerion
 I die if neglected — Laurestina
 I engage you for the next dance — Geranium, Ivy
 I feel all my obligations — Lint
 I feel your kindness — Flax (Linum)
 I have lost all — Mourning Bride
 I live for thee — Cedar Leaf
 I love — Chrysanthemum, Red
 I partake your sentiments — China Aster, Double
 I shall die to-morrow — Cistus, Gum
 I share your sentiments — Daisy, Garden
 I surmount all obstacles — Mistletoe
 I will not answer hastily — Honeysuckle, Monthly
 I will not survive you — Mulberry, Black
 I will think of it — China Aster, Single, Daisy, Wild
 I wish I were rich — Kingcup
 I wound to heal — Eglantine (or Sweet Brier)
 Idleness — Mesembryanthemum
 If you love me you will discover it — Rose, Maiden-blush
 Immortality — Amaranth
 Impatience — Balsam
 Impatient resolves — Touch-me-not
 Importunity — Burdock, Fuller's Teasel
 Inconstancy — Primrose, Evening
 Inconstancy in love — Honeysuckle, Wild
 Incorruptible — Cedar of Lebanon
 Independence — Plum Tree, Wild

Indifference — Agnus Castus, Candytuft, Mustard Seed, Senry
 Indiscretion — Reeds, Split
 Industry — Bee Orchis, Clover, Red
 Ingeniousness — Pink, White
 Ingenuity — Geranium, Pencil-leaved
 Ingenuous simplicity — Blaeberry, Chickweed, Mouse-eared
 Ingratitude — Ranunculus, Wild
 Injustice — Hop
 Innocence — Daisy, White, Violet, White
 Insincerity — Foxglove
 Insinuation — Bindweed, Great
 Inspiration — Angelica
 Instability — Dahlia
 Intellect — Walnut

J

Jealousy — Marigold, French, Rose, Yellow
 Jest — Southernwood
 Joy — Wood Sorrel
 Joys to come — Celandine
 Juice — Fir of Gilead
 Justice — Rudbeckia
 Justice shall be done — Coltsfoot

L

Lady — Geranium, Oak
 Lamentation — Aspen Tree
 Lasting pleasure — Pea, Everlasting
 Life — Lucerne
 Light-heartedness — Shamrock
 Lightness — Larkspur
 Longevity — Fig

Female fidelity — Speedwell
Fickleness — Lady's Slipper, Larkspur, Pink
Fidelity — Ivy, Veronica
Fidelity in love — Lemon Blossoms
Fidelity in misfortune — Wallflower
Filial love — Virgin's Bower
Finesse — Sweetwilliam
Fire — Horehound
Fitness — Sweet Flag
Flame — Fleur-de-lis, Iris, Yellow
Flattery — Venus's Looking-glass
Flee away — Pennyroyal
Folly — Columbine
Foolishness — Pomegranate
For once may pride befriend me — Tiger Flower
Force — Fennel
Foresight — Holly
Forget me not — Forget-me-not
Forgetfulness — Moonwort
Forsaken — Anemone, Garden, Laburnum, Willow
Frankness — Osier
Freedom — Willow, Water
Friendship — Ivy
Frivoly — London Pride
Frugality — Endive

G
Gaiety — Butterfly Orchis, Lily, Yellow
Gain — Cabbage
Gallantry — Nosegay, a, Sweetwilliam
Generosity — Orange
Genius — Plane Tree
Gentility — Geranium, Pomme Rose (Rose-Apple)

Gladness — Myrrh
Glory — Bay Tree, Laurel, Mountain
Good-nature — Mullen
Goodness — Bonus Henricus
Gossip — Cobaea
Grace and elegance — Jasmine, Yellow
Grandeur — Ash Tree
Gratitude — Bell Flower, White
Grief — Harebell, Marigold
Guidance — Star of Bethlehem

H
Happiness — Mugwort
Happy love — Rose, Bridal
Hatred — Basil, Sweet
Haughtiness — Larkspur, Double, Sunflower, Tall
Health — Moss, Iceland
Heartlessness — Hydrangea
Hermitage — Milkwort
Honesty — Honesty
Hope — Hawthorn, Snowdrop
Hope in adversity — Pine, Spruce
Hopeless — Love-lies-bleeding
Hopeless love — Tulip, Yellow
Horror — Dragonwort, Mandrake, Snakesfoot
Hospitality — Oak Tree
Humility — Bindweed, Small, Lilac, Field
Hypocrisy — Manchineal Tree

I
I am dazzled by your charms — Ranunculus
I am worthy of you — Rose, Full White
I am your captive — Peach Blossom

I

- Ice Plant — Rejected addresses
- Indian Cress — Eclat, Warlike trophy
- Indian Plum — Privation
- Ipomoea — Attachment
- Iris — My compliments
- Iris, Yellow — Flame, Passion
- Ivy — Friendship, Fidelity, Matrimony
- Ivy sprig, with tendrils — Assiduous to please

J

- Jasmine, Cape — Transport of joy
- Jasmine, Carolina — Separation
- Jasmine, Indian — I attach myself to you
- Jasmine, Spanish — Sensuality
- Jasmine, White — Amiability
- Jasmine, Yellow — Grace and elegance
- Jonquil — I desire a return of affection
- Judas Tree — Unbelief, Betrayal
- Juniper — Succour, Protection
- Justicia — The perfection of female loveliness

K

- Kennedy — Mental beauty
- Kingcup — I wish I were rich

L

- Laburnum — Forsaken, Pensive beauty
- Lady's Mantle — Fashion
- Lady's Slipper — Fickleness
- Lagerstramia — Eloquence
- Lantana — Rigor
- Larch — Audacity, Boldness
- Larkspur — Lightness
- Larkspur, Double — Haughtiness
- Larkspur, Pink — Fickleness
- Laurel, Common — Perfidy
- Laurel, Mountain — Ambition, Glory
- Laurestina — A token, I die if neglected
- Lavender — Distrust
- Lavender, Sea — Dauntlessness
- Lemon — Zest
- Lemon Blossoms — Fidelity in love, Discretion
- Lettuce — Cold-hearted
- Lichen — Dejection, Solitude
- Liquorice, Wild — I declare against you
- Lilac, Field — Humility
- Lilac, Purple — The first emotions of love
- Lilac, White — Purity, Modesty, Youthful Innocence
- Lily, Day — Coquetry
- Lily, Imperial — Majesty
- Lily of the Valley — Return of happiness
- Lily, White — Purity and sweetness
- Lily, Yellow — Falsehood, Gaiety
- Linden (Lime Tree) — Conjugal love
- Lint — I feel all my obligations
- Liverwort — Confidence
- Lobelia — Malevolence
- Locust Tree — Elegance
- Locust Tree, Green — Affection beyond the grave
- London Pride — Frivolity
- Lotus — Eloquence
- Lotus Flower — Estranged love
- Lotus Leaf — Recantation
- Love-in-a-Mist — Perplexity

Love-in-a-Puzzle — Embarrassment	Mimosa (Sensitive Plant) — Sensitiveness	Despair — Cypress and Marigold	Elevation — Fir Tree
Love-lies-bleeding — Hopeless	Mint — Virtue	Devotion — Heliotrope	Eloquence — Lagerstramia, Lotus
Lucerne — Life	Mistletoe — I surmount all obstacles	Diffidence — Sowbread	Embarrassment — Love-in-a-Puzzle
Lupine — Voraciousness	Mock Orange — Counterfeit	Difficulty — Thorn, Black	Emblem of Scotland — Thistle, Common
Lychnis — A religious enthusiast	Moonwort — Forgetfulness	Dignity — Cloves, Elm	Enchantment — Holly Herb, Vervain
Lychnis, Meadow — Wit	Moschatel — Weakness	Disappointed expectation — Geranium, Fish	Encouragement — Golden Rod
Lychnis, Scarlet — Sun-beamed eyes	Moss — Maternal love	Disappointment — Spring Caroline, Syringa, Carolina	Enduring affection — Gorse
Lythrum — Pretension	Mosses — Ennui	Discretion — Lemon Blossoms, Maiden Hair	Energy in adversity — Camomile
	Motherwort — Secret love	Disdain — Carnation, Yellow, Rue	Ennui — Mosses
Madder — Calumny	Mourning Bride — Unfortunate attachment, I have lost all	Disguise — Stramonium	Envy — Crane's Bill
Magnolia — Love of nature	Moving Plant — Agitation	Disgust — Frog Ophrys	Error — Bee Ophrys
Magnolia, Swamp — Perseverance	Mugwort — Happiness	Dissension — Pride of China	Esteem — Sage, Spiderwort
Maiden Hair — Discretion	Mulberry, Black — I will not survive you	Distinction — Cardinal Flower	Esteem and love — Strawberry Tree
Maidwort — Tranquillity	Mulberry Tree — Wisdom	Distrust — Lavender	Estranged love — Lotus Flower
Mallow, Marsh — Beneficence	Mullen — Good-nature	Do me justice — Chestnut Tree	Evanescent pleasure — Poppy
Mallow, Syrian — Consumed by love	Mushroom — Suspicion	Do not abuse — Saffron, Flower	Expectation — Zephyr Flower
Mallow, Venetian — Delicate beauty	Musk, Crowfoot — Weakness	Docility — Bulrush, Rush	Extent — Gourd
Manchineal Tree — Hypocrisy, Falsehood	Mustard Seed — Indifference	Domestic economy — Houseleek	Extinguished hope — Convolvulus, Major
Mandrake — Horror	Myrobalan — Privation	Domestic happiness — Honeysuckle, Monthly	
Maple — Reserve	Myrrh — Gladness	Domestic virtues — Sage	Facility — Speedwell, Germander
Marigold — Grief	Myrtle — Love	Dreams — Osmunda	Faithfulness — Heliotrope, Violet, Blue
Marigold, African — Vulgar-minded		Drunkenness — Vine	Falsehood — Bugloss, Dogsbane, Lily, Yellow, Manchineal Tree
Marigold, French — Jealousy		Duration — Dogwood	Fame — Tulip
Marjoram — Blushes			Fantastic extravagance — Poppy, Scarlet
Marvel of Peru — Timidity	Narcissus, Poet's — Egotism, Self-esteem		Farewell — Pine, Spruce
Meadow Saffron — My best days are past	Nasturtium — Patriotism, Warlike trophy		Fascination — Carnation
Meadowsweet — Uselessness	Nasturtium, Scarlet — Splendour		Fashion — Lady's Mantle
Mesembryanthemum — Idleness	Nettle — Cruelty		Fashionable — Queen's Rocket
Mezerion — I desire to please	Nettle, Burning — Slander		Fate — Hemp
Mignonnette — Your qualities surpass your charms	Nettle Tree — Concert, Plan		Feasting — Parsley
Milfoil — War	Night-blooming Cereus — Transient beauty		Fecundity — Hollyhock
Milkvetch — Your presence softens my pain	Night Convolvulus — Night		Felicity — Centaury, Sweet Sultan
Milkwort — Hermitage	Nightshade — Sorcery, Scepticism, Witchcraft, Dark thoughts		Female ambition — Hollyhock, White
	Nightshade, Bitter — Truth		

Bound — Snowball
 Bravery and humanity — Oak Leaf
 Brilliant complexion — Rose, Damask
 Bulk — Gourd
 Bury me amid nature's beauties — Persimmon
 Business — Dodder of Thyme
 Busybody — Quamoclit

C

Call me not beautiful — Rose, Unique
 Calm — Buckbean
 Calumny — Hellebore, Madder
 Capricious beauty — Rose, Musk
 Care — Dodder of Thyme

Change — Pimpernel

Charity — Turnip

Charming — Rose, Musk, Cluster

Chaste love — Acacia

Cheerfulness under misfortune — Chrysanthemum, Chinese

Childishness — Buttercup (Kingeup)

Chivalry — Daffodil, Great Yellow

Cleanliness — Hyssop

Cold-hearted — Lettuce

Comfort — Pear Tree

Comforting — Geranium, Scarlet

Compassion — Calycanthus, Elder

Complacence — Reed

Concealed merit — Coriander

Concert — Nettle Tree

Confession of love — Rosebud, Moss

Confidence — Hepatica, Liverwort, Polyanthus, Lilac

Confidence in Heaven — Flowering Reed

Conjugal love — Linden (Lime Tree)

Consolation — Poppy, Red, Snowdrop
 Constancy — Bluebell, Cedar Tree, Hyacinth, Blue

Consumed by love — Mallow, Syrian

Content — Houstonia

Coquetry — Lily, Day

Cordiality — Peppermint

Counterfeit — Mock Orange

Courage — Poplar, Black

Crime — Tamarisk

Criticism — Cucumber

Cruelty — Nettle

Cure — Balm of Gilead

Cure for heartache — Cranberry, Pleurisy Root, Swallow-wort

Curiosity — Sycamore

D

Danger — Rhododendron

Dangerous pleasures — Tuberoses

Dark thoughts — Nightshade

Dauntlessness — Lavender, Sea

Death — Cypress

Deceit — Apocynum, Dogbane

Deceitful charms — Apple, Thorn

Deception — Cherry Tree, White

Declaration of love — Tulip, Red

Decrease of love — Rose, Yellow, Sweet Brier, Yellow

Defect — Henbane

Dejection — Lichen

Delay — Eupatorium, Fever Root

Delicacy — Bluebottle (Centaury), Cornbottle

Delicate beauty — Flower-of-an-hour, Hibiscus, Mallow, Venetian

Departure — Pea, Sweet

Nosegay, a — Gallantry

O

Oak Leaf — Bravery and humanity

Oak Tree — Hospitality

Oats — Music

Oleander — Beware

Olive Branch — Peace

Orange — Generosity

Orange Blossom — Your purity equals your loveliness

Orchis — A beauty, A belle

Osier — Frankness

Osmunda — Dreams

Ox-Eye — Patience

P

Palm — Victory

Pansy (Heart's-ease) — You occupy my thoughts

Parsley — Feasting, Useful knowledge

Pasque Flower — You have no claims

Passion Flower — Belief

Peach Blossom — I am your captive

Pea, Everlasting — An appointed meeting, Lasting pleasure

Pea, Sweet — Departure

Pear, Prickly — Satire

Pear Tree — Comfort

Pennyroyal — Flee away

Peony — Shame, Bashfulness

Peppermint — Warmth, Cordiality

Periwinkle, Blue — Pleasures of memory

Periwinkle, Red — Early friendship

Periwinkle, White — Pleasant recollections

Persicaria — Restoration

Persimmon — Bury me amid nature's beauties

Phlox — Unanimity

Pine, Black — Pity

Pine, Pitch — Time, Philosophy

Pine, Spruce — Farewell, Hope in adversity

Pink — Boldness

Pink, Carnation — Woman's love

Pink, Indian Double — Always lovely

Pink, Indian Single — Aversion

Pink, Mountain — You are aspiring

Pink, Red Double — Pure and ardent love

Pink, Variegated — Refusal

Pink, White — Ingeniousness, Talent

Pimpernel — Change

Plane Tree — Genius

Pleurisy Root — Cure for heartache

Plum Tree — Perform your promise

Plum Tree, Wild — Independence

Polyanthus — Pride of riches

Polyanthus, Crimson — The heart's mystery

Polyanthus, Lilac — Confidence

Pomegranate — Foolishness

Pomegranate Flower — Mature elegance

Pomme Rose (Rose-Apple) — Gentility, Prettiness

Poplar, Black — Courage

Poplar, White — Time

Poppy — Evanescent pleasure

Poppy, Red — Consolation

Poppy, Scarlet — Fantastic extravagance

Poppy, White — Sleep, My bane

Potato — Benevolence

Pride of China — Dissension

Primrose — Early youth

Primrose, Evening — Inconstancy

Primrose, Red — Unpatronised merit
Privet — Prohibition

Q

Quaking Grass — Agitation
Quamoclit — Busybody
Queen's Rocket — Fashionable, You are the
queen of coquettes
Quince — Temptation

R

Ragged Robin — Wit
Ranunculus — I am dazzled by your charms
Ranunculus, Garden — You are rich in
attractions
Ranunculus, Wild — Ingratitude
Raspberry — Remorse
Ray Grass — Vice
Red Bay — Love, Memory
Reed — Complacency
Reeds, Split — Indiscretion
Rest Harrow — Obstacle
Rhododendron — Danger
Rhubarb — Advice
Rocket — Rivalry
Rose — Love
Rose, Austrian — Thou art all that is lovely
Rose, Bridal — Happy love
Rose, Burgundy — Unconscious beauty
Rose, Cabbage — Ambassador of love
Rose, Campion — Only deserve my love
Rose, Carolina — Love is dangerous
Rose, China — Beauty always new
Rose, Christmas — Tranquillize my anxiety
Rose, Daily — Thy smile I aspire to

Rose, Damask — Brilliant complexion
Rose, Deep Red — Bashful shame
Rose, Dog — Pleasure and pain
Rose, Full-blown, placed over two buds —
Secrecy
Rose, Full Moss — Superior merit
Rose, Full Red — Beauty
Rose, Full White — I am worthy of you
Rose, Guelder — Winter of age
Rose, Hundred-leaved — Pride
Rose, Japan — Beauty is your only attraction
Rose, Lancaster — Union
Rose, Maiden-blush — If you love me you
will discover it
Rose, May — Precocity
Rose, Mundi — Variety, You are merry
Rose, Musk — Capricious beauty
Rose, Musk, Cluster — Charming
Rose, Red-leaved — Beauty and prosperity
Rose, Thornless — Early attachment
Rose, Unique — Call me not beautiful
Rose, White and Red, together — Unity
Rose, Withered White — Transient
impression
Rose, Yellow — Jealousy, Decrease of love
Rose, York — War
Roses, Crown made of — Reward of virtue
Rosebud, Moss — Confession of love
Rosebud, Red — You are young and
beautiful
Rosebud, White — A heart ignorant of love
Rosebay — Beware
Rosemary — Your presence revives me,
Remembrance
Rudbeckia — Justice
Rue — Disdain
Rush — Docility

Anxious and trembling — Columbine, Red
Ardour — Arum (Wake Robin)
Argument — Fig
Assiduous to please — Ivy sprig, with
tendrils
Attachment — Ipomoea
Audacity — Larch
Austerity — Thistle, Common
Avarice — Auricula, Scarlet
Aversion — Pink, Indian Single

A

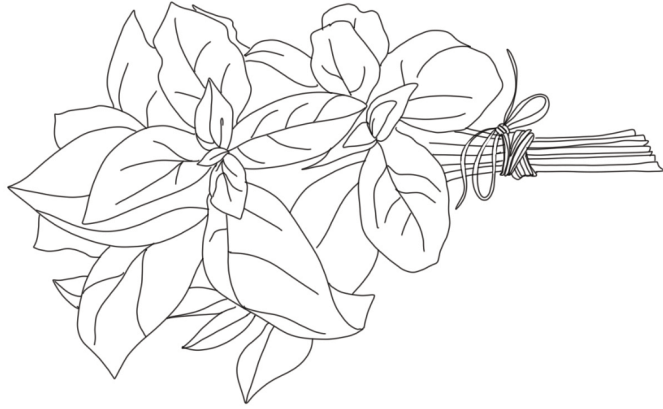
A beauty — Orchis
A belle — Orchis
A Boaster — Hydrangea
A heart ignorant of love — Rosebud, White
A religious enthusiast — Lychnis
A serenade — Dew Plant
A smile — Sweetwilliam
A token — Daisy, Ox Eye, Laurestina
A wish — Foxglove
Absence — Wormwood
Abuse not — Crocus
Accommodating disposition — Valerian
Acknowledgment — Canterbury Bell
Activity — Thyme
Adoration — Sunflower, Dwarf
Adroitness — Spider Ophrys
Advice — Rhubarb
Affection beyond the grave — Locust Tree,
Green
Affliction — Aloe
Age — Snowball Tree
Agitation — Moving Plant, Quaking Grass
Always cheerful — Coreopsis
Always lovely — Pink, Indian Double
Am I forgotten? — Holly
Am I perfectly indifferent to you? —
Dogwood Blossom
Ambassador of love — Rose, Cabbage
Ambition — Laurel, Mountain
Amiability — Jasmine, White
Amusement — Bladder Nut Tree
An appointed meeting — Pea, Everlasting
An expected meeting — Geranium, Nutmeg
Anger — Whim
Anticipation — Gooseberry

B

Bantering — Southernwood
Bashful shame — Rose, Deep Red
Bashfulness — Peony
Beautiful eyes — Tulip, Variegated
Beauty — Daisy, Party-coloured, Rose, Full
Red
Beauty always new — Rose, China
Beauty and prosperity — Rose, Red-leaved
Beauty is your only attraction — Rose, Japan
Belief — Passion Flower
Beneficence — Mallow, Marsh
Benevolence — Calycanthus, Potato
Betrayal — Judas Tree
Betrayed — Catchfly, White
Beware — Oleander, Rosebay
Beware of excess — Saffron, Flower
Birth — Dittany of Crete
Blackness — Ebony
Bluntness — Borage
Blushes — Marjoram
Boldness — Larch, Pink
Bond of love — Honeysuckle, Monthly
Bonds — Convolvulus
Bonds of affection — Gilly Flower

Meaning

Index



Saffron — Marriage
 Saffron, Crocus — Mirth
 Saffron, Flower — Do not abuse, Beware of excess
 Sage — Esteem, Domestic virtues
 Satin Flower — Sincerity
 Scabious — Unfortunate love
 Scabious, Sweet — Widowhood
 Senvy — Indifference
 Service Tree — Prudence
 Shamrock — Light-heartedness
 Snakesfoot — Horror
 Snake's Lounge — Slander
 Snapdragon — Presumption
 Snowball — Bound
 Snowball Tree — Age
 Snowdrop — Consolation, Hope
 Sorrel — Parental affection
 Sorrel, Wild — Wit
 Southernwood — Jest, Bantering
 Sowbread — Diffidence
 Spearmint — Warmth of sentiment
 Speedwell — Female fidelity
 Speedwell, Germander — Facility
 Speedwell, Spiked — Semblance
 Spider Ophrys — Adroitness, Skill
 Spiderwort — Esteem
 Spindle Tree — Your image is engraved on my heart
 Spiraea — Uselessness
 Spring Caroline — Disappointment
 Star of Bethlehem — Guidance
 St. John's Wort — You are a prophet, Superstition
 Stock, Ten Week — Promptitude

Stonecrop — Tranquillity
 Stramonium — Disguise
 Strawberry — Perfect excellence
 Strawberry Tree — Esteem and love
 Straw, Broken — Rupture of a contract
 Sunflower, Dwarf — Adoration
 Sunflower, Tall — Haughtiness
 Swallow-wort — Cure for heartache
 Sweet Brier — Simplicity
 Sweet Brier, Yellow — Decrease of love
 Sweet Flag — Fitness
 Sweet Sultan — Felicity
 Sweet Sultan Flower — Widowhood
 Sweet William — Gallantry, Finesse, A smile
 Sycamore — Curiosity
 Syringa — Memory
 Syringa, Carolina — Disappointment

T

Tamarisk — Crime
 Tansy — I declare against you
 Tendrils of Climbing Plants — Ties
 Thistle, Common — Austerity, Emblem of Scotland
 Thistle, Scotch — Retaliation
 Thorn, Black — Difficulty
 Thorns, Branch of — Severity
 Thrift — Sympathy
 Throatwort — Neglected beauty
 Thyme — Activity
 Tiger Flower — For once may pride befriend me
 Toothwort — Secret love
 Touch-me-not — Impatient resolves
 Traveller's Joy — Safety
 Trefoil — Revenge



Tremella Nestoc — Resistance
 Truffle — Surprise
 Tuberoses — Dangerous pleasures
 Tulip — Fame
 Tulip, Red — Declaration of love
 Tulip, Variegated — Beautiful eyes
 Tulip, Yellow — Hopeless love
 Turnip — Charity

V

Valerian — Accommodating disposition
 Venus' Looking-glass — Flattery
 Vernal Grass — Poor
 Veronica — Fidelity

Vervain — Enchantment

Vetch — Shyness

Vine — Drunkenness

Violet, Blue — Faithfulness, Love

Violet, Dame — You are the queen of
 coquettes

Violet, Purple — You occupy my thoughts,
 Modesty

Violet, White — Innocence

Violet, Wild — Love in idleness

Virgin's Bower — Filial love

W

Wallflower — Fidelity in misfortune,
 Stratagem

Walnut — Intellect

Wheat — Prosperity

Whin — Anger

Willow — Forsaken

Willow-Herb, Spiked — Pretension

Willow, Water — Freedom

Willow, Weeping — Mourning
 Wolfsbane — Misanthropy
 Woodroof — Modest worth, Maternal
 tenderness
 Wood Sorrel — Joy
 Wormwood — Absence

Y

Yew — Sadness

Z

Zephyr Flower — Expectation
 Zinnia — Thoughts of absent friends